

Exercices - Logarithmes et exponentielles

■ Résoudre

$$1) \ln^2(x) - \ln(x) - 2 = 0$$

$$2) \ln^4(x) - 3\ln^2(x) + 2 = 0$$

$$3) \ln(x-4) + \ln(2x-3) = 2\ln(5)$$

$$4) \ln(2x-3) - \ln(x-4) = 2\ln(5)$$

$$5) 2\ln(x-3) + \ln(x-1) = \ln(2x-2)$$

$$6) 20\ln^2(x) - 16\ln(x) + 3 = 0$$

$$7) 4^x - 2^{x+3} - 128 = 0$$

$$8) 3^{3-x} + 3^x = 12$$

$$9) \log_x(\sqrt{2}) = 3$$

$$10) \log_6(x) + \log_x(6) = \frac{13}{6}$$

$$11) 2\log_4(x+1) + \log_4(x+3) = \log_4(6x+2) + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$12) \log_2(x-1) = \log_4(3)$$

$$13) \log_7(3x-1) = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$14) \log_3(\log_4(x)) = -1$$

$$15) \log_2(\log_x(81)) = 2$$

$$16) e^x - 4e^{-x} - 3 = 0$$

$$17) \log_{x-1}(5x) = 2$$

$$18) -10^x + 10^{2x} = 5$$

$$19) 81^{1-x} + 81^x = 30$$

$$20) \log_{10}(x+1) - 2 = \log_5(0.2)$$

$$21) \log_{\frac{1}{3}}\left(\frac{1-x^2}{x}\right) < \log_3(x)$$

$$22) 4 - \ln^2(x) \leq 0$$

$$23) \ln(x) - \ln(2) \leq \ln(1-3x)$$

$$24) \frac{\ln(x)+1}{1-\ln(x)} \leq 0$$

$$25) 2\ln^2(x) - \ln(x) - 1 \geq 0$$

$$26) -3 + 2e^{-x} + e^x > 0$$

$$27) \frac{1}{e} + e^{2x+1} > 0$$

$$28) \left(\frac{1}{e}\right)^x - e^{3x-1} \leq 0$$

$$29) \ln(x) + \ln\left(\frac{x-1}{x+1}\right) < 0$$

$$30) \ln(2+e^x) \geq \ln(4-e^x)$$

$$31) \log_4(3x-1) \leq 5$$

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$$32) \log_7\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right) \geq 0$$

$$33) \log_{\frac{1}{5}}(5) = x$$

$$34) \log_{x-4}(4x) = 2$$

$$35) \sqrt{5^x} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{5^x}} = 3$$

■ Solutions

$$1) S = \left\{ \frac{1}{e}, e^2 \right\}$$

$$2) S = \left\{ \frac{1}{e}, e, e^{-\sqrt{2}}, e^{\sqrt{2}} \right\}$$

$$3) S = \left\{ \frac{13}{2} \right\}$$

$$4) S = \left\{ \frac{97}{23} \right\}$$

$$5) S = \{ 3 + \sqrt{2} \}$$

$$6) S = \{ e^{3/10}, \sqrt{e} \}$$

$$7) S = \{ 4 \}$$

$$8) S = \{ 1, 2 \}$$

$$9) S = \{ \sqrt[6]{2} \}$$

$$10) S = \{ 6\sqrt{6}, 6^{2/3} \}$$

$$11) S = \{ 1, -3 + 2\sqrt{2} \}$$

$$12) S = \{ 1 + \sqrt{3} \}$$

$$13) S = \left\{ \frac{1}{21} \left(7 + \sqrt{7} \right) \right\}$$

$$14) S = \{ 2^{2/3} \}$$

$$15) S = \{ 3 \}$$

$$16) S = \{ 2 \ln(2) \}$$

$$17) S = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left(7 + 3\sqrt{5} \right) \right\}$$

$$18) S = \{ 0.4458 \}$$

$$19) S = \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4} \right\}$$

$$20) S = \{ 9. \}$$

$$21) S = \emptyset$$

$$22) S =]0, \frac{1}{e^2}] \cup [e^2, \rightarrow)$$

$$23) S =]0, \frac{2}{7}]$$

$$24) S =]0, \frac{1}{e}] \cup]e, \rightarrow)$$

$$25) S =]0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}] \cup [e, \rightarrow]$$

$$26) S = \leftarrow, 0[\cup]\ln(2), \rightarrow$$

$$27) S = \mathbb{R}$$

$$28) S = [\frac{1}{4}, \rightarrow$$

$$29) S =]1, 1 + \sqrt{2}[$$

$$30) S = [0, 2\ln(2)[$$

$$31) S = [\frac{1042}{3125}, \rightarrow$$

$$32) S =]-1, 0]$$

$$33) S = \{-1\}$$

$$34) S = \{6 + 2\sqrt{5}\}$$

$$35) S = \{0, \frac{2\ln(2)}{\ln(5)}\}$$